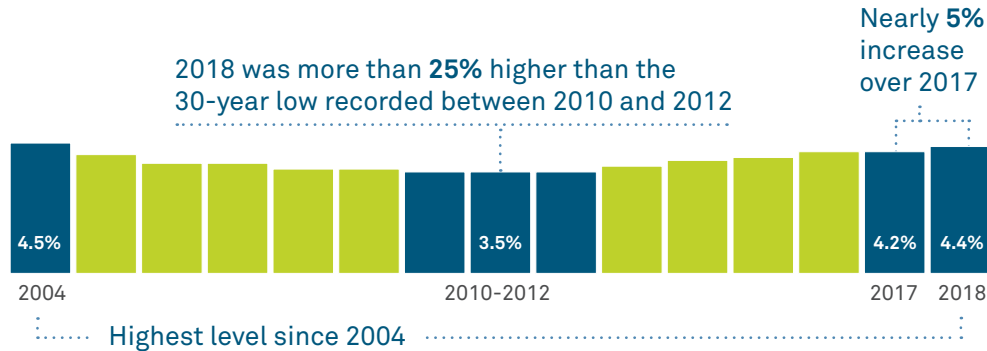


2019 Quest Diagnostics Drug Testing Index™

Based on the analysis of nearly 9 million workforce urine drug tests performed between January and December 2018

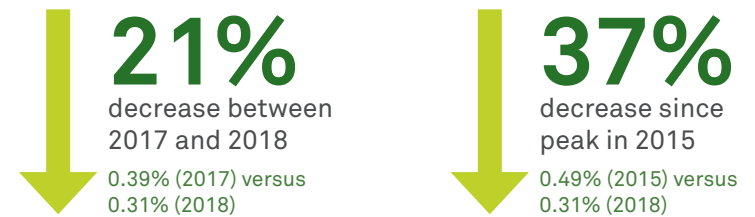


Drug test positivity increased in the combined U.S. workforce.



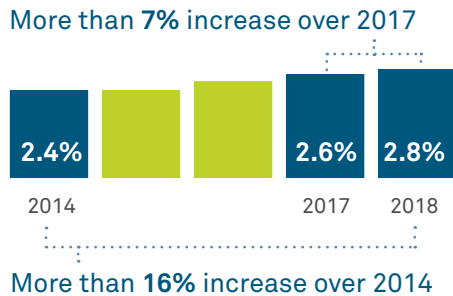
Positivity for opiates (mostly codeine and morphine) showed the largest drop in three years.

General U.S. workforce

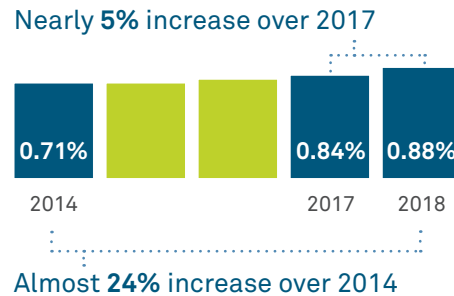


Marijuana positivity continues to increase.

General U.S. workforce



Federally mandated, safety-sensitive workforce



Since 2011, the post-accident positivity rate increased annually.

General U.S. workforce

